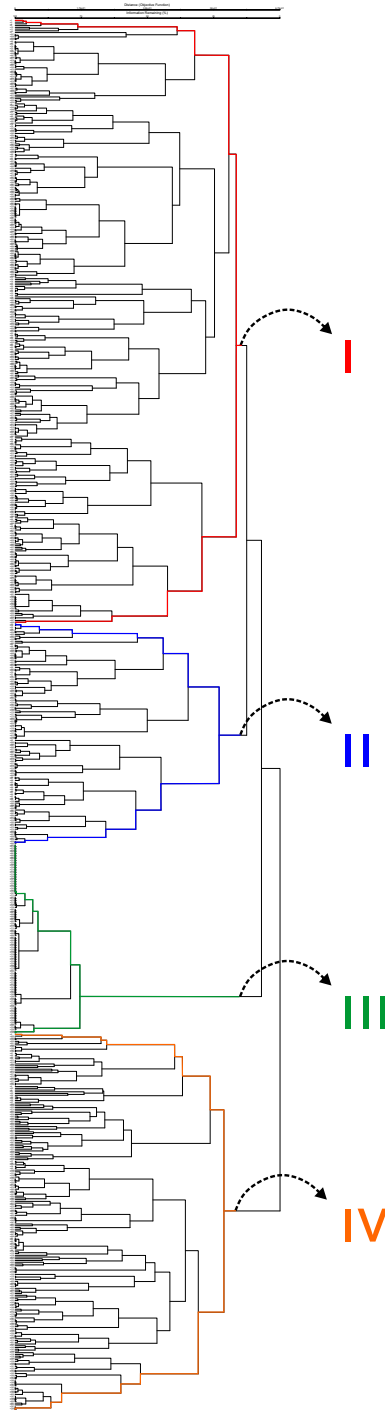


Öykan K., Şentürk Ö., Arslan M., Negiy M.G., 2024. Prioritizing conservation areas based on contributions to rarity and beta diversity in Mediterranean forest Ecosystems in Türkiye

**Table S1** Species frequency ( $I_j$ ), species specialization index (SSI $_j$ ) and species contributions to  $\beta$ -diversity (SCBD $_j$ ).

Species $j$	$I_j$	SSI $_j$	SCBD $_j$
<i>Abies cilicica</i> (Antoine & Kotschy) Carrière subsp. <i>isaurica</i> Coode & Cullen	15	200	0.003747109
<i>Acantholimon confertiflorum</i> Bokhari	145	175.830294	0.039217153
<i>Acer campestre</i> L. subsp. <i>campestre</i>	1	200	0.000230869
<i>Acer hyrcanum</i> Fisch. & C.A.Mey. subsp. <i>sphaerocaryum</i> Yalt.	12	115.9777316	0.003447071
<i>Acer monspessulanum</i> L. subsp. <i>monspessulanum</i>	19	146.492006	0.003889975
<i>Ampelopsis orientalis</i> (Lam.) Planch.	1	200	8.03024E-05
<i>Anagyris foetida</i> L.	1	200	0.000153913
<i>Arbutus andrachne</i> L.	15	200	0.002165801
<i>Asparagus acutifolius</i> L.	38	167.6733675	0.005511663
<i>Astragalus angustifolius</i> Lam. subsp. <i>angustifolius</i>	382	76.77771003	0.058037463
<i>Astragalus micropterus</i> Fisch.	1	200	0.000102609
<i>Astragalus prusianus</i> Boiss.	4	200	0.000406554
<i>Berberis crataegina</i> DC.	399	83.54797453	0.059535225
<i>Calicotome villosa</i> (Poir.) Link	1	200	0.000153913
<i>Cedrus libani</i> A.Rich.	50	200	0.010723393
<i>Celtis planchoniana</i> K.I.Chr.	6	200	0.000902305
<i>Cerasus prostrata</i> (Labill.) Ser.	2	200	0.000468486
<i>Cercis siliquastrum</i> L. subsp. <i>siliquastrum</i>	44	188.5124069	0.006115013
<i>Cionura erecta</i> (L.) Griseb.	6	200	0.000879949
<i>Cistus salviifolius</i> L.	152	99.7665222	0.027076761
<i>Clematis cirrhosa</i> L.	2	200	0.000295616
<i>Colutea cilicica</i> Boiss. & Balansa	57	69.99900461	0.011142107
<i>Colutea melanocalyx</i> Boiss. & Heldr. subsp. <i>melanocalyx</i>	6	200	0.000686044
<i>Convolvulus cantabrica</i> L.	4	200	0.000577164
<i>Cornus mas</i> L.	22	192.3658556	0.00296486
<i>Cotoneaster nummularius</i> Fisch. & C.A.Mey	76	151.9772426	0.017380236
<i>Crataegus azarolus</i> L. var. <i>azarolus</i>	6	200	0.000574998
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i> Jacq. var. <i>monogyna</i>	25	172.7861816	0.003185174
<i>Crataegus orientalis</i> Pallas ex Bieb. var. <i>orientalis</i>	188	90.93517405	0.034068868
<i>Daphne gnidioides</i> Jaub. & Spach	49	166.7032189	0.00770595
<i>Daphne oleoides</i> Schreb. subsp. <i>oleoides</i>	28	139.937573	0.006738907
<i>Daphne sericea</i> Vahl.	110	134.2616542	0.016583689
<i>Dorycnium pentaphyllum</i> Scop. <i>anatolicum</i> (Boiss.)Gams	1	200	9.72082E-05
<i>Ephedra major</i> Host.	1	200	0.000263851
<i>Ficus carica</i> L. subsp. <i>carica</i>	1	200	0.000142073
<i>Fontanesia phillyraeoides</i> Labill.	175	93.22112748	0.025906799
<i>Fraxinus angustifolia</i> Vahl subsp. <i>angustifolia</i>	10	183.0849854	0.001781153
<i>Fraxinus ornus</i> L. subsp. <i>cilicica</i> (Lingelsh.) Yalt.	22	148.8354859	0.00305354
<i>Fumana arabica</i> (L.) Spach	6	200	0.0008566
<i>Fumana procumbens</i> (Dunal) Gren. & Godr.	1	200	0.000115435
<i>Genista januensis</i> Viv. subsp. <i>lydia</i> (Boiss.) Kit Tan & Ziel.	4	200	0.000483149
<i>Globularia tricosantha</i> Fisch. & C.A.Mey subsp. <i>tricosantha</i>	2	200	0.000273656
<i>Hedera helix</i> L.	14	144.9514464	0.002206143
<i>Hippocrepis emerus</i> (L.) Lassen subsp. <i>emeroides</i> (Boiss. & Spruner) Lassen	34	180.0620505	0.004775783
<i>Jasminium fructicans</i> L.	50	124.8614194	0.008396923
<i>Juniperus excelsa</i> M.Bieb. subsp. <i>excelsa</i>	438	60.60955639	0.054934335
<i>Juniperus foetidissima</i> Willd.	5	135.0432115	0.0007884
<i>Juniperus oxycedrus</i> L. subsp. <i>oxycedrus</i>	542	24.92669329	0.047332556
<i>Lonicera etrusca</i> Santi var. <i>etrusca</i>	4	125.7284668	0.000496627
<i>Lonicera nummulariifolia</i> Jaub. & Spach subsp. <i>nummulariifolia</i>	13	173.8442163	0.001366815

Species <i>j</i>	$I_j$	SSI <sub><i>j</i></sub>	SCBD <sub><i>j</i></sub>
<i>Marrubium globosum</i> Montbret & Aucher ex Benth. subsp. <i>globosum</i>	4	200	0.00065516
<i>Myrtus communis</i> L.	17	200	0.002581052
<i>Nerium oleander</i> L.	10	200	0.001405688
<i>Olea europaea</i> L. subsp. <i>europaea</i>	35	200	0.005809392
<i>Origanum minutiflorum</i> O.Schwarz & P.H.Davis	82	106.1370362	0.016446421
<i>Origanum onites</i> L.	128	151.5994887	0.031235491
<i>Ostrya carpinifolia</i> Scop.	5	135.8857272	0.000644345
<i>Osyris alba</i> L.	1	200	0.000184696
<i>Paliurus spina-christi</i> Mill.	55	120.0269791	0.009022579
<i>Paronychia lycica</i> Chaudhri	1	200	0.000153913
<i>Paronychia mughlaii</i> Chaudhri	8	200	0.001181545
<i>Phillyrea latifolia</i> L.	197	118.059293	0.028356156
<i>Phlomis grandiflora</i> H.S. Thompson var. <i>grandiflora</i>	91	126.3615669	0.015828127
<i>Pinus brutia</i> Ten. var. <i>brutia</i>	282	101.0663115	0.036989551
<i>Pinus nigra</i> J.F.Arnold subsp. <i>pallasiana</i> (Lamb.) Asch. & Graebn.	259	114.4229827	0.050754097
<i>Pistacia terebinthus</i> subsp. <i>palaestina</i> (Boiss) Engl.	178	160.6840024	0.025430505
<i>Platanus orientalis</i> L.	50	79.57893601	0.009296757
<i>Prunus divaricata</i> Ledeb. var. <i>divaricata</i>	4	200	0.000812396
<i>Prunus spinosa</i> L.	8	122.0581154	0.001774357
<i>Pyrus elaeagnifolia</i> Pall. subsp. <i>elaeagnifolia</i>	16	137.8336981	0.004035927
<i>Quercus cerris</i> L.	258	115.5902529	0.046289023
<i>Quercus coccifera</i> L.	349	114.1692133	0.042241895
<i>Quercus infectoria</i> Oliv. subsp. <i>infectoria</i>	36	200	0.004865785
<i>Quercus ithaburensis</i> Decne. subsp. <i>macrolepis</i> (Kotschy) Hedge.	24	123.1204464	0.004679737
<i>Quercus trojana</i> Webb subsp. <i>trojana</i>	6	200	0.001009157
<i>Rhamnus libanotica</i> Boiss.	1	200	0.000307826
<i>Rhamnus nitida</i> Davis	23	177.8674358	0.002962953
<i>Rhus coriaria</i> L.	4	123.850629	0.00083033
<i>Rosa canina</i> L.	124	53.88911836	0.027140418
<i>Rosa pulverulenta</i> M.Bieb	4	125.7284668	0.000735728
<i>Rubus canescens</i> DC. var. <i>canescens</i>	21	119.522521	0.004708187
<i>Ruscus aculeatus</i> L.	18	156.6244611	0.002455197
<i>Salvia tomentosa</i> Mill.	40	161.6423737	0.005740759
<i>Satureja cuneifolia</i> Ten.	2	200	0.000336731
<i>Scutellaria orientalis</i> L.	6	200	0.000881622
<i>Sideritis condensata</i> Boiss. & Heldr.	3	200	0.000298606
<i>Sideritis pisdica</i> Boiss. & Heldr.	19	112.3467688	0.003164865
<i>Smilax aspera</i> L.	16	200	0.002401113
<i>Sorbus torminalis</i> (L.) Crantz var. <i>torminalis</i>	5	167.6991964	0.001514882
<i>Spartium junceum</i> L.	19	158.5400918	0.002825692
<i>Styrax officinalis</i> L.	332	91.06461633	0.047202327
<i>Tamarix parviflora</i> DC.	1	200	8.39525E-05
<i>Teucrium chamaedrys</i> L. subsp. <i>Chamaedrys</i>	110	105.617672	0.02059991
<i>Teucrium polium</i> L. subsp. <i>polium</i>	246	84.5947343	0.042410446
<i>Thymbra spicata</i> L. var. <i>spicata</i>	37	124.5906913	0.008129633
<i>Thymus longicaulis</i> C.Presl subsp. <i>chaubardii</i> (Rchb. f) Jalas	3	200	0.000469364
<i>Thymus zygoides</i> Griseb.	4	200	0.000563221
<i>Ulmus glabra</i> Huds.	3	200	0.000599532
<i>Veronica cuneifolia</i> D.Don subsp. <i>cuneifolia</i>	1	200	0.000142073
<i>Veronica macrostachya</i> Vahl subsp. <i>macrostachya</i>	2	200	0.000368929
<i>Veronica multifida</i> L.	7	200	0.000999701
<i>Vitex agnus-castus</i> L.	10	200	0.001788248
<i>Vitis vinifera</i> L.	5	132.7760371	0.000633819



**Figure S1** Cluster analysis results of vegetation matrix (800 sampling plot x 103 species) of the Kuycan mountain district.